## 1 Midwest Laboratories, Inc:

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| Lab \# | 70093634 | Report of Analysis |  |  |  | Report Number: 22-104-4112 |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Account: 29186 | DAVE POWE SOCRRA 3910 W WEBSTER <br> ROYAL OAK MI 48073 |  |  |  | Robert Ferris Account Manager 402-829-9871 |  |
| Date Sampled: Date Received: Sample ID: |  | $\begin{aligned} & \hline \text { 2022-03-23 } \\ & \text { 2022-04-01 } \\ & \text { COMPOST SAMPLE } \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Compost |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Analysis (as rec'd) | Analysis Total content, <br> lbs per ton <br> (as rec'd) <br> (dry weight)  |  |
| NUTRIENTS |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Nitrogen |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Total Nitrogen |  |  |  | \% | 0.68 | 1.71 | 13.6 |
| Organic Nitrogen |  |  |  | \% | 0.66 | 1.65 | 13.1 |
| Ammonium Nitrogen |  |  |  | \% | 0.005 | 0.013 | 0.1 |
| Nitrate Nitrogen |  |  |  | \% | 0.02 | 0.05 | 0.4 |
| Major and Secondary Nutrients |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Phosphorus |  |  |  | \% | 0.06 | 0.15 | 1.2 |
| Phosphorus as P2O5 |  |  |  | \% | 0.14 | 0.35 | 2.8 |
| Potassium |  |  |  | \% | 0.18 | 0.45 | 3.6 |
| Potassium as K2O |  |  |  | \% | 0.22 | 0.55 | 4.4 |
| Sulfur |  |  |  | \% | 0.06 | 0.15 | 1.2 |
| Calcium |  |  |  | \% | 1.40 | 3.52 | 28.0 |
| Magnesium |  |  |  | \% | 0.25 | 0.63 | 5.0 |
| Sodium |  |  |  | \% | 0.030 | 0.075 | 0.6 |
| Micronutrients |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Iron |  |  |  | ppm | 2360 | 5936 | 4.7 |
| Manganese |  |  |  | ppm | 119 | 299 | 0.2 |
| Boron |  |  |  | ppm | < 100 | ---- | ---- |
| OTHER PROPERTIES |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Moisture |  |  |  | \% | 60.24 |  |  |
| Total Solids |  |  |  | \% | 39.76 |  | 795.2 |
| Organic Matter |  |  |  | \% | 19.40 | 48.79 | 388.0 |
| Ash |  |  |  | \% | 20.20 | 50.80 | 404.0 |
| Total Carbon |  |  |  | \% | 10.15 | 25.53 |  |
| Chloride |  |  |  | \% | 0.06 | 0.15 |  |
| pH |  |  |  |  | 7.1 |  |  |
| Conductivity 1:5 (Soluble Salts) |  |  |  | $\mathrm{mS} / \mathrm{cm}$ | 2.43 |  |  |

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| Lab \# | 70093634 | Biological \& Physical Properties |  |  |  | Report Number: 22-104-4112 <br> Robert Ferris <br> Client Service Representative 402-829-9871 |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Account: $29186$ | DAVE POWE SOCRRA 3910 W WEBSTER ROYAL OAK MI 48073 |  |  |  |  |  |
| Date Sampled: Date Received: Sample ID: |  | $\begin{aligned} & \hline 2022-03-23 \\ & 2022-04-01 \\ & \text { COMPOST SAMPLE } \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | Compost |  |  |  |
| Analysis Analysis <br> (as rec'd) (dry weight) |  |  |  |  | Units | Detection Limit | Method |
| Biological Properties |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Germination |  |  |  |  |  | 100 |  | \% | 1 | TMECC 05.05A |
| Germination Vigor |  |  | 100 |  | \% | 1 | TMECC 05.05A |
| $\mathrm{CO}_{2}$ OM Evolution |  |  | 0.08 |  | $\mathrm{mgCO}_{2}-\mathrm{C} / \mathrm{g}$ | M/day 0.01 | TMECC 05.08B |
| $\mathrm{CO}_{2}$ Solids Evolution |  |  | 0.13 |  | $\mathrm{mgCO}_{2}-\mathrm{C} / \mathrm{g}$ | S/day 0.01 | TMECC 05.08B |
| Fecal Coliform |  |  |  | 1 | $\mathrm{mpn} / \mathrm{g}$ | 0.2 | EPA 1681 |
| Salmonella |  |  |  | < 1.2 | $\mathrm{mpn} / 4 \mathrm{~g}$ | 1.2 | TMECC 07.02 |
| Stability Rating |  |  | Stable |  | N/A | N/A | TMECC 05.08B |
| Physical Properties |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Bulk Density (Loose) |  |  | 1095 |  | lbs/cu yard | 1 | WT/VOL |
| Bulk Density (Packed) |  |  | 1719 |  | lbs/cu yard | 1 | WT/VOL |
| Film Plastics |  |  | n.d. |  | \% | 0.1 | TMECC 03.08 |
| Glass Fragments |  |  | n.d. |  | \% | 0.1 | TMECC 03.08 |
| Hard Plastics |  |  | n.d. |  | \% | 0.1 | TMECC 03.08 |
| Metal Fragment |  |  | n.d. |  | \% | 0.1 | TMECC 03.08 |
| Sharps |  |  | absent |  | --- | 0.1 | TMECC 03.08 |
| Max. Particle Length |  |  |  | 1.5 | inches | N/A | TMECC Sieve |
| Sieve \% Passing 3" |  |  |  | 100 | \% | 0.01 | TMECC Sieve |
| Sieve \% Passing 2" |  |  |  | 100 | \% | 0.01 | TMECC Sieve |
| Sieve \% Passing 1.5" |  |  |  | 100 | \% | 0.01 | TMECC Sieve |
| Sieve \% Passing 1" |  |  |  | 100 | \% | 0.01 | TMECC Sieve |
| Sieve \% Passing 3/4" |  |  |  | 100 | \% | 0.01 | TMECC Sieve |
| Sieve \% Passing 5/8" |  |  |  | 100 | \% | 0.01 | TMECC Sieve |
| Sieve \% Passing 3/8" |  |  |  | 91 | \% | 0.01 | TMECC Sieve |
| Sieve \% Passing 1/4" |  |  |  | 79 | \% | 0.01 | TMECC Sieve |

Compost Results Interpretations
Page 1

Report \#: DATE RECEIVED:

## 22-104-4112 2022-04-01

Organic Matter \%
19.40 As Received
48.79 Dry Weight

Compost is a significant source of Organic Matter, which is an important supplier of carbon. Organic Matter improves soil and plant efficiency by improving soil physical properties, providing a source of energy to beneficial organisms, and enhancing the reservoir of soil nutrients.

## C/N Ratio

14.9:1

20-30 indicates an ideal range for the initial compost process
10-20 indicates an ideal range for a finished compost.

All organic matter is made up of substantial amounts of carbon with lesser amounts of nitrogen. The balance of these two elements is called the Carbon/Nitrogen Ratio. For the best performance, the compost pile requires the correct proportion of carbon for energy and nitrogen for protein production. If the $\mathrm{C}: \mathrm{N}$ ratio is too high (excess carbon) decomposition slows down. If the $\mathrm{C}: \mathrm{N}$ ratio is too low (excess Nitrogen) the compost pile could be difficult to manage

Moisture \%
60.24
$<35 \%=$ Indicates overly dry compost
$>55 \%=$ Indicates overly wet compost

Moisture Percent is the measure of water present in the compost and expressed as a percentage of total weight. Moisture present affects handling and transport. Overly dry will be light and dusty while overly wet will be heavy and clumpy. A desirable moisture content of finished compost will range between 40 to $50 \%$.

Compost Results Interpretations

## Page 2

Report \#: DATE RECEIVED:

Conductivity or Soluble Salts measures the conductance of electrical current in a liquid compost slurry. Excessive soluble salt content in a compost can prevent or delay seed germination and proper root growth. Conductivity analysis is done on a 1:5 basis.

| Conductivity 1:5 |  |
| :---: | :---: |
| 2.4 |  |
| Conductivity Level | Interpretation |
| Greater than 10 | Very High nutrient content. Use for Ag Applications |
| $5-10$ | High nutrient content. Use for Ag Applications |
| $3-5$ | Higher than desirable for salt sensitive plants, some loss of vigor |
| $0.6-3$ | Desirable range for most plants |
| $0.3-0.6$ | Ideal range for greenhouse growth media |
| $0.0-0.3$ | Very Low: Indicates very low nutrient status: plants may show deficiencies. |


| Compost Results Interpretations Page 3 |  | Report \#: <br> DATE RECEIVED: | $\frac{22-104-4112}{2022-04-01}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| pH Value |  |  |  |
| 7.1 | 0 to 14 scale with 6 to 8 as normal pH levels for compost |  |  |
| A pH in the 6 to 8 pH range indicates a more mature compost |  |  |  |
| pH measures the acidity or alkalinity of the compost, and is a measurement of the hydrogen ion activity of a soil or compost on a logarithmic scale. The pH scale ranges from 0 to 14 and 7 indicates a neutral pH . Growing media with a higher pH or pH greater than 7 can benefit from a compost that has a more acidic pH or pH below 7 . This type of application will possibly lower the soil pH making the soil more conducive to plants that thrive in a more acidic soil condition. |  |  |  |


| Nutrient Index (Ag Index) |
| :---: |
| $>10$ |
| The Nutrient Index normally runs between 1 and 10. |

The Nutrient Index is obtained by dividing the total nutrients ( $N, P, K$ ) by the amount of salt (Sodium and Chloride). The higher the Nutrient Index the less chance of having a toxic buildup of Sodium (salt) in the soil.

| AG INDEX CHART |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| salt <br> injury possible | use on soils with excellent drainage characteristics, good water quality and low salts |  |  |  | you may use on soils with poor drainage, poor water quality, or high salts |  |  |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { for } \\ & \text { all soils } \end{aligned}$ |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | > 10 |


| Nutrients (N+P205+K20) |  |  |
| :---: | :--- | :--- |
| 2.62 | Average Nutrient Content Dry Weight | $<2=$ Low, $>5=$ High |
| $0.5-0-0$ | Rating As Received |  |

The most commonly used compost data is the amount of Nitrogen, Phosphate, and Potash (abbreviated as N,P,K) present and the information is similar to that found in common fertilizers. If a compost result has the rating 1-2-2 it means that the compost has $1 \%$ Nitrogen, $2 \%$ Phosphate and $2 \%$ Potash. Most compost tests will have a average nutrient level ( $\mathrm{N}+\mathrm{P}+\mathrm{K}$ ) of $<5 \%$.


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& \text { Nickel (total) } \\
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Zinc (total) 90／t0／ZZOZ－เบम 90／t0／ZZOZ－LSE」





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1.00 \\
0.05 \\
5.0 \\
1.0 \\
1.0 \\
10.0 \\
2.0 \\
1 \\
0.5
\end{array}
$$

